

# SOFTWARE CENTER ANNUAL REPORT

2017

CHALMERS



UNIVERSITY OF GOTHENBURG



MÄLARDALEN UNIVERSITY  
SWEDEN



MALMÖ UNIVERSITY



li.u

LINKÖPING  
UNIVERSITY

ERICSSON 

 qamcom



GRUNDFOS 

AXIS<sup>®</sup>  
COMMUNICATIONS 

 JEPPESEN<sup>®</sup>  
A BOEING COMPANY



BOSCH

SIEMENS

# CONTENT

Introduction.....	3
Themes and projects.....	4
Continuous Delivery.....	4
Continuous Architecture.....	4
Metrics.....	5
Customer Data- and Ecosystem-Driven Development.....	5
Organisation.....	6
Highlights.....	8
Researchers.....	10
Meetings.....	11
Publications.....	12

## Follow Software Center in social media

**Software Center is now available on LinkedIn, follow us on**  
**[www.linkedin.com/company/software-center-sweden/](http://www.linkedin.com/company/software-center-sweden/)**

**Twitter: [@Software\\_Cntr](https://twitter.com/Software_Cntr)**

**Linked in**



## Blogs

**Jan Bosch: <http://janbosch.com/blog/>**

**Metrics: <http://metrics.blogg.gu.se/>**

---

Jan Bosch, Director of Software Center

Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Chalmers/University of Gothenburg

---

## Dear Software Center family,

As 2017 is coming to end, I would like to share a few thoughts to reflect on the year. We have a very good year behind us with new partners (Robert Bosch and Qamcom), several new projects and two great reporting workshops. We have a new website including an intranet and we have opened up Software Center for SMEs (Qamcom is the first SME that joined). Also, we kicked off a company to company workshop series where the first workshop was held in October to discuss the SAFe framework and held the first Digitalization workshop for senior leaders of the Software Center companies. Last, but certainly not least, we started a workshop series around continuous deployment for software subject to functional safety standards such as ISO 26262 and will be kicking off Vinnova funded work around software engineering for outcome-driven and AI/ML/DL-driven development.

For me, 2017 is the year that Software Center changed perspective from the more confined scope of best practices

to software engineering to the broader scope of digitalization, as the activities and results mentioned in the previous paragraph illustrate. In addition, we changed the scope from Nordic to European. So, the expanded mission of Software Center is to “improve the digitalization capability of the European Software-Intensive industry with an order of magnitude”.

For 2018, my hope is that we can deliver on this expanded mission and during the latest reporting workshop, I shared the need to expand the scope of the organizational units that we work with. We have done a lot of work in the area of software R&D and we have great projects ongoing in that area. Digitalization, however, is not confined to this part of the organization and we need to work with the other parts of the company in order to create the future the European software-intensive systems industry deserves.

Onward and upward!



**Jan Bosch**  
Professor of Software Engineering  
Chalmers University of Technology

# RESEARCH THEMES

## Continuous Delivery

Theme leader:



Kristian Sandahl  
Linköping University

The vision of the theme Continuous delivery is to reach a level where changes in the code by developers can be automatically delivered to the customers with a minimum of delay while still ensuring the quality of the product by a multitude of automated testing, validation, build and packaging. In our projects universities and companies are working together both with innovative techniques as well as solving current problems and bottlenecks. The research is focusing on the development and operation of tools and methods for automated continuous integration and testing. We have also specialized research in processes, GUI testing, data visualization, human aspects of software engineering, and collaborative machines.

### Projects

- Implications of Continuous Deployment: Agneta Nilsson
- Enterprise Scale Continuous Integration and Delivery: Daniel Ståhl and Torvald Mårtensson
- Automated GUI-based Exploratory Testing and Visual GUI Testing: Jan Bosch
- Visualizations as decision support in continuous integration: Ola Leifler
- Behavioral Software Engineering: Robert Feldt
- Aspects of automated testing: Kristian Sandahl
- Modeling and Analyzing Collaborating Machines: Marjan Sirjani

## Continuous Architecture

Theme leader:



Jan Carlson  
Mälardalen University

Development of high quality complex software systems, in particular in modern embedded and cyber-physical systems, requires careful attention to the software architecture and design. The overall scope of the Continuous Architecture theme is to identify and develop means to help companies improve their processes, methods and technologies related to software architecture, in order to support development of increasingly complex products and to react and adapt quicker to changed market needs.

### Projects

- Managing Architectural Technical Debt (Antonio Martini)
- Managing Interoperability Concerns in Large Systems (Romina Spalazzese)
- Evolution support for architectural artefacts (Jan Carlson)
- Ensuring Quality of Service through Modeling of Service-level Agreements in Industrial IoT (Alessandro Papadopoulos)
- Closing the Safety-Security gap in software intensive systems (Kaj Hänninen)

**Current research within the theme includes, for example:**

- Identification, management and reduction of architectural debt
- Interoperability and model-driven development
- Combined safety and security analysis and argumentation
- Industrial IoT and Service-level Agreements

# RESEARCH THEMES

## Metrics

Innovation and improvement in software development need effective and efficient measurement. In the age of continuous deployment and focus on speed, ecosystems and data, one of the cornerstones is the development of new metrics (data), processes (speed) and infrastructure (ecosystems) to support modern software development.

### The metrics theme focuses on:

- Measurement, assessment and visualization of product and organizational performance
- Smart techniques for data management and decision support (e.g. machine learning)
- Infrastructure for continuous experimentation and simulation of organizational performance (e.g. metrics portfolio, self-healing)

<http://metrics.blogg.gu.se/>

- Optimization of measurement processes in modern software development enterprises (e.g. measurement program robustness assessment)
- Pro-active complexity reduction in large scale software development
- Prediction and assessment of impact of meta-model changes on product cost and quality

### Projects

- Metrics for measuring of speed in software development: Miroslaw Staron
- KPI Quality model – high quality KPIs for software development: Wilhelm Meding
- Quasar (Associated project): Miroslaw Staron
- Unsupervised machine learning for multi-dimensional classifications of signal disturbance: Miroslaw Staron

Theme leaders:



Miroslaw Staron,  
Chalmers



Wilhelm Meding,  
Ericsson

## Customer Data- and Ecosystem-Driven Development

In this theme, we explore the shift towards continuous software engineering practices and the ways in which the increasing digitalisation of industries requires companies to adopt new ways-of-working.

We focus our research on methods, processes and tools that help software-intensive companies to accelerate the adoption of new development practices and we provide support for how to move beyond agile development and towards continuous deployment of software. We take a holistic approach in which we study both technical and organizational implications and we provide support for R&D teams as well as managers in software organizations.

In the different projects, we study the role of customer and product data as a means to digitally enhance existing products and services and as the basis for new innovations, we study how strategies for managing business and software ecosystems are becoming increasingly important to maximize value between stakeholders, we develop best practices to manage requirements and related knowledge in large-scale system development and we provide industrial partners with support for how to

build an API strategy that involve both internal and external stakeholders.

Also, and in order to facilitate and accelerate knowledge sharing between companies in Software Center and other large research initiatives, we conduct research on self-experimentation in autonomous systems in collaboration with Wallenberg Autonomous Systems and Software Program (WASP).

### Projects

- Accelerating Digitalization Through Data: Towards Digitally Enhanced and Digital Products and Services (Helena H. Olsson, Jan Bosch and Aleksander Fabian)
- Strategic Ecosystem-Driven R&D Management (Helena H. Olsson, Jan Bosch)
- Data-Driven Continuous Evolution of Autonomous Systems of Systems (David Issa Mattos, Jan Bosch and Helena H. Olsson)
- API Strategy (Jennifer Horkoff, Juho Lindman, Imed Hammouda, Eric Knauss)
- Requirements Engineering for Large-Scale Agile System Development (Eric Knauss, Jennifer Horkoff, Rashidah Kasauli, Grischa Liebel, Francisco Gomes)

Theme leader:



Helena H. Olsson,  
Malmö University

# ORGANISATION

## Steering Committee

Anders Caspár, *Ericsson (Chair)*  
Fredrik Hugosson, *Axis Communications*  
Linda Svedberg, *Axis Communications*  
Robert Lagerstedt, *Bosch*  
Axel Franke, *Bosch*  
Staffan Lindgren, *Bosch*  
Johan Karlsson, *Chalmers*  
Ivica Crnkovic, *Chalmers*  
Mats Lindén, *Ericsson*  
Catrin Granbom, *Ericsson*  
Tommy Bak, *Grundfos*  
Niels Jørgen Strøm, *Grundfos*  
Peter Sutton, *Jeppesen*  
Anders Forsman, *Jeppesen*  
Kristian Sandahl, *Linköping University*  
Ola Leifler, *Linköping University*  
Hans Hansson, *Mälardalen University*  
Jan Carlson, *Mälardalen University*  
Andreas Jacobsson, *Malmö University*  
Fredrik Wising, *Saab*  
Jonas Lindgren, *Saab*  
Görel Wranne, *Saab*  
Frances Paulisch, *Siemens AG*  
Anders Fridh, *Tetra Pak*  
Mats Melander, *Tetra Pak*  
Jan Smith, *University of Gothenburg*  
Kruse Ted, *Volvo AB*  
Anders Henriksson, *Volvo AB*  
Hans Alminger, *Volvo Cars*  
Kent Niesel, *Volvo Cars*

## Task force

Fredrik Hugosson, *Axis Communications*  
Linda Svedberg, *Axis Communications*  
Axel Franke, *Bosch*  
Robert Lagerstedt, *Bosch*  
Staffan Lindgren, *Bosch*  
Catrin Granbom, *Ericsson*  
Jonas Wigander, *Ericsson*  
Niels Jørgen Strøm, *Grundfos*  
Anders Forsman, *Jeppesen*  
Vilhelm Bergman, *Saab*  
Torvald Mårtensson, *Saab*  
Sven Nilsson, *Saab*  
Frances Paulisch, *Siemens AG*  
Christoph Elsner, *Siemens AG*  
Magnus Johansson, *Tetra Pak*  
Johan Persson, *Tetra Pak*  
Jens Svensson, *Volvo AB*  
Joakim Ohlsson, *Volvo AB*  
Ruben Alexandersson, *Volvo Cars*  
Jon Lantz, *Volvo Cars*  
Kent Niesel, *Volvo Cars*

## Coordination Team

Fredrik Hugosson, *Axis Communications*  
Jan Bosch, *Chalmers*  
Malin Rosqvist, *Chalmers*  
Miroslaw Staron, *Chalmers/University of Gothenburg*  
Wilhelm Meding, *Ericsson*  
Daniel Ståhl, *Ericsson*  
Gert Frost, *Grundfos*  
Anders Forsman, *Jeppesen*  
Kristian Sandahl, *Linköping University*  
Helena Holmström Olsson, *Malmö University*  
Jan Carlson, *Mälardalen University*  
Peter Thorngren, *Volvo AB*



Fredrik Hugosson,  
*Axis Communications*



Linda Svedberg,  
*Axis Communications*



Axel Franke,  
*Bosch*



Robert Lagerstedt,  
*Bosch*



Staffan Lindgren,  
*Bosch*



Jan Bosch,  
*Chalmers*



Ivica Crnkovic,  
*Chalmers*



Johan Karlsson,  
*Chalmers*



Malin Rosqvist,  
*Chalmers*



Miroslaw Staron, *Chalmers/  
University of Gothenburg*

# ORGANISATION



Anders Caspár,  
Ericsson (Chair)



Catrin Granbom,  
Ericsson



Mats Lindén,  
Ericsson



Wilhelm Meding,  
Ericsson



Daniel Ståhl,  
Ericsson



Jonas Wigander,  
Ericsson



Tommy Bak,  
Grundfos



Gert Frost,  
Grundfos



Niels Jørgen Strøm,  
Grundfos



Anders Forsman,  
Jeppesen



Peter Sutton,  
Jeppesen



Ola Leifler,  
Linköping University



Kristian Sandahl,  
Linköping University



Andreas Jacobsson,  
Malmö University



Helena Holmström Olsson,  
Malmö University



Jan Carlsson,  
Mälardalen University



Hans Hansson,  
Mälardalen University



Jonas Lindgren,  
Saab



Torvald Mårtensson,  
Saab



Sven Nilsson,  
Saab



Fredrik Wising,  
Saab



Görel Wranne,  
Saab



Christoph Elsner,  
Siemens AG



Frances Paulisch,  
Siemens AG



Anders Fridh,  
Tetra Pak



Mats Melander,  
Tetra Pak



Johan Persson,  
Tetra Pak



Jan Smith,  
University of Gothenburg



Anders Henriksson,  
Volvo AB



Ted Kruse,  
Volvo AB



Jens Svensson,  
Volvo AB



Peter Thorngren,  
Volvo AB



Ruben Alexandersson,  
Volvo Cars



Hans Alminger,  
Volvo Cars



Jonn Lantz,  
Volvo Cars



Kent Niesel,  
Volvo Cars

# HIGHLIGHTS

## Reporting Workshops

The Software Center spring reporting workshop took place at Chalmers, Lindholmen in June. Software developers, engineers and researchers from a number of different organisations came together to learn about recent development in Software Center projects and to discuss common challenges for future development. A novel element on the agenda was the Exploration Space where Software Center projects were presented through posters and presentations.

The December reporting workshop was hosted by Ericsson at Lindholmen, Gothenburg. About 20 active Software Center project were presented both in a poster session, and during theme break-out sessions. The evaluation of the event confirmed that participants appreciated the possibility to visit the Ericsson facilities and we encourage Software Center members to host reporting workshops in future sprints.







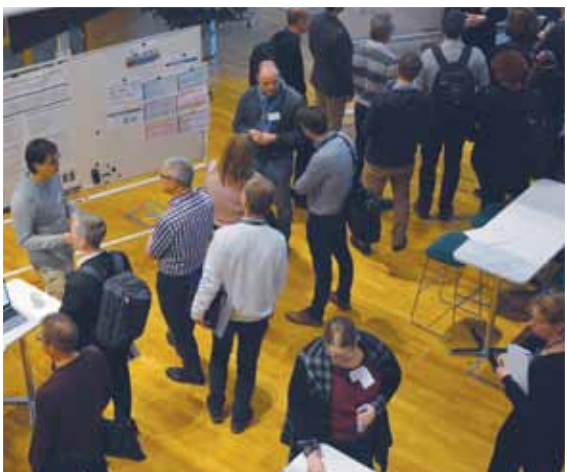
## Senior leaders workshop on Implications of Digitalization: Speed, Services and Software

A new Software Center initiative gathered senior leaders from member companies to discuss implications of digitalization, and in particular how business models are affected by digitalization. Digitalization not just affects products and services. It requires a fundamental reinvention of the organization. We are moving towards a new business operating system focused on speed, data, ecosystems and empowerment. Participants in the workshop presented their companies' approach to addressing the digitalization challenge and shared best practice. The workshop took place in Gothenburg and was hosted by Jeppesen. During the workshop some participants were interviewed and we expect to release a short movie summarizing the event in early 2018.



## Eiffel Summit, Linköping

Ericsson and Tieto held on November 8 the third Eiffel Summit in Linköping, Sweden. The purpose of the Summit was to learn more about the Eiffel protocol, exchange experiences with peers in other organizations and learn about how Eiffel can support continuous practices. More than 60 delegates came from a dozen companies and organizations to learn about and discuss collaboration around the Eiffel protocol and its implementations. The event was successful, with high levels of interest and energy. Apart from presentations and breakout discussions, the event featured demos of implementations and a talk from GitHub on how to build welcoming and successful open source communities.



## Tutorials on Experimentation at Axis, Jeppesen and Saab

A tutorial on Controlled Experimentation in Software Product Development was designed and conducted. The purpose of this tutorial was to share the learnings and know-how that we obtained from the online software companies (e.g. from Booking.com, Skyscanner and Microsoft) to Software Center companies. This tutorial tutorial lays the foundation for Software Center companies to integrate experimentation into their development practices. Specifically, it provided the participants with the fundamentals of experimental design, the tools available for this, and guidelines on how to perform trustworthy experimentation.

# HIGHLIGHTS

## HoliDev - Vinnova addition to Software Center

In December we received happy news from Vinnova, Sweden's innovation agency; the Software Center proposal HoliDev, Holistic DevOps Framework, is granted and will start early 2018. HoliDev means an expansion of Software Center activities, and partners are Chalmers, Ericsson, Volvo Cars and Volvo Technology.

HoliDev combines three elements: continuous development, outcome-driven development, and techniques for artificial intelligence for autonomous software systems. The goal is to develop a first, early version of a holistic development framework for the development of future smart, continuously deployed software-intensive systems.

## Rendex

PhD candidate Vard Antinyan has developed a tool for assessing the quality of requirements. In short, the tool helps software designers and business analysis to capture requirements that are ambiguous, hard to implement, hard to test and too complex.

Rendex is based on a formula developed together with Software Center companies and has been successfully implemented in two companies. It has also become a mandatory practice of one of the companies, being implemented in their requirements analysis tool.

## New members 2017

During 2017 two new industrial partners joined Software Center. We welcome Robert Bosch AB and Qamcom AB!



## Books

By Jan Bosch:

Using Data to Build Better Products:  
A Hands-On Guide to Working with  
Data in R&D - The Basics

By Mirosław Staron:

Automotive Software Architectures:  
An Introduction

The two books are available on Amazon.com



# RESEARCHERS

## Chalmers/ University of Gothenburg

Emil Alégroth  
Christian Berger  
Terese Besker  
Jan Bosch  
Gül Calikli  
Francisco Gomes De Neto  
Imed Hammouda  
Jennifer Horkoff  
Eric Knauss  
Juho Lindman  
Antonio Martini  
Agneta Nilsson  
Mirosław Staron  
Antinyan Vard

## Linköping University

Azeem Ahmad  
Ola Leifler  
Kristian Sandahl

## Malmö University

Ulrik Eklund  
Aleksander Fabijan  
Helena Holmström  
Romina Spalazzese

## Mälardalen University

Moris Behnam  
Jan Carlsson  
Aida Causevic  
Antonio Cicchetti  
Federico Ciccozzi  
Eduard Paul Enoiu  
Hans Hansson  
Kaj Hänninen  
Saad Mubeen  
Alessandro Papadopoulos  
Hongyu Pei-Breivold  
Marjan Sirjani  
Henrik Thane

## Meetings

### Guidelines

- Steering committee meets 4 times per year. Once mid-sprint, once at end of sprint.
- Task force meets 2 times per year, one to two weeks before the end-of-sprint steering committee meeting.
- Coordination team meets once per month
- Every sprint, we organize a 1-day reporting workshop offering all interested parties at the SC companies an opportunity to learn about the ongoing research. This workshop is held one week before the task force meeting
- Every year we organize one brokerage event where companies and research can pitch new projects and build engagement around these
- Theme, project specific meetings and intra-company meetings are in Software Center projects

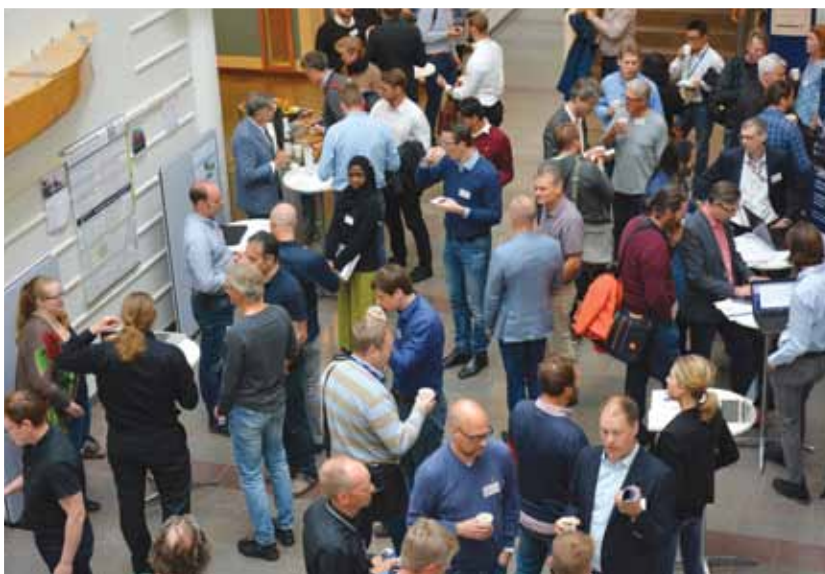
### Meeting schedule Sprint 12

- January 16: Coordination team meeting
- February 20: Coordination team meeting
- March 13: Coordination team meeting
- March 24: Brokerage event
- March 27: Mid-sprint steering committee meeting
- April 24: Coordination team meeting

- May 15: Coordination team meeting
- May 26: Deadline for NEW project proposals
- June 2: Deadline Sprint 13 project proposals
- June 8: Reporting workshop for all companies and other interested parties
- June 9: Task force meeting for planning sprint 11
- June 12: Steering committee meeting
- June 19: Coordination team meeting

### Meeting schedule Sprint 13

- August 21: Coordination team meeting
- August 21: General Assembly and strategy workshop
- September 18: Coordination team meeting
- October 2: Mid-sprint steering committee meeting
- October 16: Coordination team meeting
- November 13: Coordination team meeting
- November 17: Deadline for NEW project proposals
- December 1: Deadline Sprint 14 project proposals
- December 7: Reporting workshop for all companies and other interested parties
- December 8: Task force meeting for planning sprint 14
- December 11: Coordination team meeting
- December 11: Steering committee meeting



# PUBLICATIONS

Antinyan V, Staron M, Sandberg A. Evaluating code complexity triggers, use of complexity measures and the influence of code complexity on maintenance time. *Empirical Software Engineering*. 2017:1-31.

Antinyan V, Staron M. Proactive reviews of textual requirements. In *Software Analysis, Evolution and Reengineering (SANER)*, 2017 IEEE 24<sup>th</sup> International Conference on 2017 Feb 20 (pp. 541-545). IEEE.

Antinyan V, Staron M. Rendex: A Method for Automated Reviews of Textual Requirements. *Journal of Systems and Software*. 2017 May 23.

Antinyan V. Proactive Software Complexity Assessment.

Besker T, Martini A, and Bosch J and Tichy M, "An investigation of technical debt in automatic production systems," *Proceedings of the XP2017 Scientific Workshops*, Cologne, Germany, 2017.

Besker T, Martini A, and Bosch J, "Impact of Architectural Technical Debt on Daily Software Development Work - A Survey of Software Practitioners," *Proceedings in 43<sup>th</sup> Euromicro Conference on Software Engineering and Advanced Applications (SEAA)*, Vienna, 2017, pp. 278-287.

Besker T, Martini A, and Bosch J, "The pricey Bill of Technical Debt - When and by whom will it be paid?", *Proceedings of IEEE International Conference on Software Maintenance and Evolution (ICSME)*, Shanghai, China, pp. 13-23, 2017.

Besker T, Martini A, and Bosch J, "Managing architectural technical debt: A unified model and systematic literature review", *Journal of Systems and Software*, vol. 135, pp. 1-16, 2017.

Besker T, Martini A, and Bosch J, "Time to Pay Up - Technical Debt from a Software Quality Perspective", In *proceedings of the 20<sup>th</sup> Ibero American Conference on Software Engineering (CibSE) @ ICSE17*, 2017.

Bosch J, Gentleman M, Hofmeister C, Kuusela J. (2017). *Erratum to: Software Architecture*. *Software Architecture*. Springer, Boston, MA.

Bosch J. (2017). *Speed, Data, and Ecosystems: Excelling in a Software-Driven World*. CRC Press.

Causevic A, "A Risk and Threat Assessment Approaches Overview in Autonomous Systems of Systems", *The 26<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Information, Communication and Automation Technologies*, 2017

Dmitriev, P., Ulanova, L., Gupta, S., Bhardwaj, S., Fabijan, A., Raff, P. (submitted). *The Anatomy of a Large-Scale Online Experimentation Platform*.

Durisic D, Corrado M, Staron M, Tichy M. Co-evolution of Meta-Modeling Syntax and Informal Semantics in Domain-Specific Modeling Environments-A Case Study of AUTOSAR. In *Proceedings of the 20<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Model Driven Engineering Languages and Systems (MODELS) 2017*.

Durisic D, Staron M, Tichy M, Hansson J. Assessing the impact of meta-model evolution: a measure and its automotive application. *Software & Systems Modeling*. 2017:1-27.

Durisic D. Measuring the Evolution of Meta-models, Models and Design Requirements to Facilitate Architectural Updates in Large Software Systems.

Fabijan A, Dmitriev P, Olsson HH, Bosch J. (2017). The evolution of continuous experimentation in software product development. *International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE)*.

Fabijan, A., Dmitriev, P. McFarland, C., Vermeer, L., Olsson, H.H., and Bosch, J. (submitted). *Experimentation Growth: Evolving Trustworthy A/B Testing Capabilities in Online Software Companies*.

Fabijan, A., Dmitriev, P., Olsson, H.H., and Bosch, J. (2017). The Benefits of Controlled Experimentation at Scale. In *Proceedings of the 43<sup>th</sup> Euromicro Conference on Software Engineering and Advanced Applications (SEAA)*, Vienna, August 30<sup>th</sup> – September 1st, Austria.

Fabijan, A., Dmitriev, P., Olsson, H.H., and Bosch, J. (2017). The Evolution of Continuous Experimentation in Software Product Development: From Data to a Data-Driven Organization at Scale. In *2017 IEEE/ACM 39<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE)*, May 20-28<sup>th</sup>, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Fabijan, A., Dmitriev, P., Olsson, H.H., and Bosch, J. (submitted). *The (Un)Surprising Impact of Online Controlled Experiments*.

- Fabijan, A., Olsson, H.H., and Bosch, J. (2017). Differentiating Feature Realization in Software Product Development. In Proceedings of the 18<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Product-Focused Software Process Improvement (PROFES), November 29<sup>th</sup> – December 1st, Innsbruck, Austria.
- Geodicke M, Bosch J, Olsson HH, Almeida E. (2017). 3<sup>rd</sup> International Workshop on Rapid Continuous Software Engineering (RCoSE). IEEE/ACM.
- Ghanbari H, Besker T, Martini A, and Bosch J, “Looking for Peace of Mind? Manage your (Technical) Debt - An Exploratory Field Study”, Proceedings in the International Symposium on Empirical Software Engineering and Measurement (ESEM), Toronto, Canada, 2017
- Gomes de Oliveira Neto F, Horkoff J, Knauss E, Kasauli R, Liebel G: Challenges of Aligning Requirements Engineering and System Testing in Large-Scale Agile: A Multiple Case Study. In: Proceedings of 4<sup>th</sup> International Workshop on Requirements Engineering and Testing (RET@RE), Lisbon, Portugal, 2017
- Horkoff J, Hammouda I, Lindman J, Debbiche J, Freiholtz M, Liao P, Mensah S and Stromberg A. Goals, workflow, and value: Industrial case study experiences with three modeling frameworks. Practice of enterprise modelling. Leuven, Belgium, 2017.
- Jimenez M, Durisic D, Staron M. Measuring the Evolution of Meta-models-A Case Study of Modelica and UML Meta-models. In MODELSWARD 2017 (pp. 496-502).
- Kasauli, R.; Knauss, E.; Nilsson, A. & Klug, S.: Adding Value Every Sprint: A Case Study on Large-Scale Continuous Requirements Engineering. In: Proceedings of 3<sup>rd</sup> Workshop on Continuous Requirements Engineering (CRE@REFSQ), Essen, Germany, 2017
- Kasauli, R.; Liebel, G.; Knauss, E.; Gopakumar, S. & Kanagwa, B.: Requirements Engineering Challenges in Large-Scale Agile System Development. In: Proc. of 25<sup>th</sup> Int. Requirements Engineering Conf. (RE '17), Lisbon, Portugal, 2017
- Knauss E, Liebel G, Schneider K, Horkoff J and Kasauli R: Quality Requirements in Agile as a Knowledge Management Problem: More than Just-in-Time. In: Proceedings of 2<sup>nd</sup> International Workshop on Just-In-Time Requirements Engineering: Dealing with Non-Functional Requirements in Agile Software Development (JITRE@RE), 2017
- Lenberg P, Wallgren L-G, and Feldt R, “An Initial Analysis of Software Engineers’ Attitudes Towards Organizational Change”, Empirical Software Engineering (EMSE) Journal, August 2017, Volume 22, Issue 4 (2017): pp 2179-2205. doi:10.1007/s10664-016-9482-0
- Martini A and Bosch J, “On the interest of architectural technical debt: Uncovering the contagious debt phenomenon,” Journal of Software: Evolution and Process, vol. 29, no. 10, 2017.
- Martini A and Bosch J, “The Magnificent Seven: Towards a Systematic Estimation of Technical Debt Interest,” in Proceedings of the XP2017 Scientific Workshops, New York, NY, USA, 2017, p. 7:1–7:5.
- Martini A, Besker T, and Bosch J, “The introduction of Technical Debt Tracking in Large Companies”, Proceedings in the 23<sup>rd</sup> Asia-Pacific Software Engineering Conference (APSEC), Hamilton, New Zealand, 2017.
- Martini A, Bosch J. (2017). Revealing Social Debt with the CAFFEA Framework: An Antidote to Architectural Debt. Software Architecture Workshops (ICSAW). IEEE International Conference. (pp. 179-181).
- Martini A, Vajda S, Vasa R, Jones A, Abdelrazek M, Grundy J, and Bosch J, “Technical debt interest assessment: from issues to project,” in Proceedings of the XP2017 Scientific Workshops, Cologne, Germany, May 22 - 26, 2017, 2017, p. 9:1–9:6.
- Mattos D. I., Bosch J., and Olsson H. H., “More for Less: Automated Experimentation in Software- Intensive Systems,” in Proceedings The 18<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Product-Focused Software Process Improvement, 2017.
- Mattos D. I., Bosch J., and Olsson H. H., (submitted). Leveraging Continuous Experimentation in Embedded Systems: Challenges and Strategies.
- Mattos Issa, D., Bosch, J., and Olsson, H.H. (2017). Your System Gets Better Every Day You Use It: Towards Automated Continuous Experimentation. In Proceedings of the Euromicro Conference on Software Engineering and Advanced Applications (SEAA), August 30<sup>th</sup> – September 1st, Vienna, Austria

# PUBLICATIONS

- Mishra A, Garbajosa J, Wang X, Bosch J, Abrahamsson P. (2017). Future Directions in Agile Research: Alignments and Divergence between Research and Practice. *Journal of Software: Evolution and Process*. 29:6
- Mubeen S, Asadollah S, Papadopoulos A, Ashjaei M, Pei-Breivold H and Behnam M. “Management of service level agreements for cloud services in IoT: A systematic mapping study”. *IEEE Access*, Aug. 2017.
- Mårtensson T, Hammarström P, Bosch J. Continuous integration is not about build systems. *Software Engineering and Advanced Applications (SEAA), 2017 43<sup>rd</sup> Euromicro*
- Mårtensson T, Ståhl D, Bosch J. Continuous Integration Impediments in Large-Scale Industry Projects. *Software Architecture (ICSA), 2017 IEEE International Conference on*, 169-178.
- Mårtensson T, Ståhl D, Bosch J. Exploratory Testing of Large-Scale Systems—Testing in the Continuous Integration and Delivery Pipeline. *International Conference on Product-Focused Software Process Improvement ...*, 2017
- Mårtensson T, Ståhl D, Bosch J. The EMFIS Model—Enable More Frequent Integration of Software. *Software Engineering and Advanced Applications (SEAA), 2017 43<sup>rd</sup> Euromicro*
- Ochodek M, Staron M, Bargowski D, Meding W, Hebig R. Using machine learning to design a flexible LOC counter. *In Machine Learning Techniques for Software Quality Evaluation (MaLTesQuE), IEEE Workshop on 2017 Feb 21 (pp. 14-20)*. IEEE.
- Olsson HH, Bosch J. (2017). From ad hoc to strategic ecosystem management: the “Three-Layer Ecosystem Strategy Model”(TeLESM). *Journal of Software: Evolution and Process*.
- Olsson, H., and Bosch, J. So Much Data – So Little Value: A multi-case study on improving the impact of data-driven development practices. In *Proceedings of the Ibero American Conference on Software Engineering (CIBSE), May 22<sup>nd</sup> – 23<sup>rd</sup>, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 2017*.
- Olsson, H., and Bosch, J., and Fabijan, A. Experimentation that Matters: A multi-case study on the challenges with A/B testing. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Software Business (ICSOB), June 12<sup>th</sup> – 13<sup>th</sup>, Essen, Germany, 2017*.
- Olsson, H.H., and Bosch, J. (2017). From Ad-Hoc Towards Strategic Ecosystem Management: The Three-Layer Ecosystem Strategy Model. *Journal of Software: Evolution and Process*, Published on-line April 19<sup>th</sup>
- Olsson, H.H., and Bosch, J. (2017). Make Up Your Mind: Towards a Comprehensive Definition of Customer Value in Large Scale Software Development. *CLEI Electronic Journal (Centro Latino Americano de Estudios en Informática)*.
- Olsson, H.H., and Bosch, J. (forthcoming). Towards Evidence-Based Development: Learnings From Embedded Systems, Online Games And Internet of Things. *IEEE Software*.
- Olsson, H.H., and Bosch, J. (submitted). Ecosystem Traps and Where to Find Them.
- Papadopoulos A, Asadollah S, Ashjaei M, Mubeen S, Pei-Breivold H, Behnam M, “SLAs for Industrial IoT: Mind the Gap”, *The 4<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Inter-cloud and IoT (ICI 2017)*
- Pelliccione P, Bosch J. (2017). *Proceedings of the 2<sup>nd</sup> edition of Swedish Workshop on the Engineering of Systems of Systems (SWESOS 2016)*.
- Scandariato R, Prehofer C, Staron M. Theta Architecture: Preserving the Quality of Analytics in Data-Driven Systems. *In New Trends in Databases and Information Systems: ADBIS 2017 Short Papers and Workshops, AMSD, BigNovelITI, DAS, SW4CH, DC, Nicosia, Cyprus, September 24–27, 2017, Proceedings 2017 Sep 8 (Vol. 767, p. 186)*. Springer.
- Schroeder J, Berger C, Knauss A, Preenja H, Ali M, Staron M, Herpel T. Comparison of model size predictors in practice. *In Proceedings of the 39<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Software Engineering Companion 2017 May 20 (pp. 186-188)*. IEEE Press.
- Schroeder J, Berger C, Knauss A, Preenja H, Ali M, Staron M, Herpel T. Predicting and Evaluating Software Model Growth in the Automotive Industry. *In Software Maintenance and Evolution (ICSME), 2017 IEEE International Conference on 2017 Sep 17 (pp. 584-593)*. IEEE.
- Spalazzese R, Pelliccione P, Eklund U. “INTERO: an Interoperability Model for Large Systems”. Accepted in *IEEE Software*, 2017, to appear.

- Stahl D, Hallén K, Bosch J. (2017). Continuous Integration and Delivery Traceability in Industry: Needs and Practices. Software Engineering and Advanced Applications (SEAA), 2017 43<sup>rd</sup> Euromicro Conference. (pp. 61-65). IEEE.
- Stahl D, Mårtensson T, Bosch J. (2017). The continuity of continuous integration. Journal of Systems and Software. 127. (pp. 150-167). Elsevier Science Inc.
- Staron M, Durisic D, Rana R. Improving Measurement Certainty by Using Calibration to Find Systematic Measurement Error—A Case of Lines-of-Code Measure. In Software Engineering: Challenges and Solutions 2017 (pp. 119-132). Springer International Publishing.
- Staron M, Meding W, Abran A, Bosch J. Preface to the special issue on advances in software measurement. Science of Computer Programming. 2017;135:1-3.
- Staron M, Meding W. A Portfolio of Internal Quality Metrics for Software Architects. In International Conference on Software Quality 2017 Jan 17 (pp. 57-69). Springer, Cham.
- Staron M, Meding W. Metrics for Software Design and Architectures. In Automotive Software Architectures 2017 (pp. 179-199). Springer, Cham.
- Staron M. Automotive Software Architectures: An Introduction. Springer; 2017 Jun 26.
- Staron M. Automotive Software Development. In Automotive Software Architectures 2017 (pp. 51-79). Springer, Cham.
- Staron M. Current Trends in Automotive Software Architectures. In Automotive Software Architectures 2017 (pp. 223-232). Springer, Cham.
- Staron M. Detailed Design of Automotive Software. In Automotive Software Architectures 2017 (pp. 117-149). Springer, Cham.
- Staron M. Evaluation of Automotive Software Architectures. In Automotive Software Architectures 2017 (pp. 151-177). Springer, Cham.
- Staron M. Software Architectures: Views and Documentation. In Automotive Software Architectures 2017 (pp. 19-50). Springer, Cham.
- Ståhl D, Bosch J. Cinders: The continuous integration and delivery architecture framework. Information and Software Technology 83, 76-93
- Ståhl D, Hallén K, Bosch J. Achieving traceability in large scale continuous integration and delivery deployment, usage and validation of the eiffel framework. Empirical Software Engineering, 1-29
- Ståhl D, Mårtensson T, Bosch J. Continuous practices and devops: beyond the buzz, what does it all mean? Software Engineering and Advanced Applications (SEAA), 2017 43<sup>rd</sup> Euromicro
- Ståhl D, Mårtensson T, Bosch J. The continuity of continuous integration: Correlations and consequences. Journal of Systems and Software 127, 150-167.
- Tichy M, Bosch J, Geodicke M. (2017). Foreword: RCoSE. Journal of systems and software. 123. (pp. 173-175). Elsevier science inc.
- Tichy M, Geodicke M, Bosch J, Fitzgerald. (2017). Rapid Continuous Software Engineering. Journal of Systems and Software. (pp. 159). Elsevier.
- Xu X, Weber I, Staples M, Zhu L, Bosch J, Pautasso C, Rimba P. (2017). A Taxonomy of Blockchain-Based Systems for Architecture Design. Software Architecture (ICSA), 2017 IEEE International Conference. (pp. 243-252).
- Zhou Y, Pelliccione P, Haraldsson J, Islam M. "Improving Robustness of AUTOSAR Software Components with Design by Contract: A Study Within Volvo AB". SERENE 2017: 151-168

## Software Center

Software Center is a research collaboration between 11 companies and 5 universities with the express intent of helping its partner organizations to survive and thrive in the digitalization transformation.

**CHALMERS**



UNIVERSITY OF GOTHENBURG



**MÄLARDALEN UNIVERSITY  
SWEDEN**



**MALMÖ UNIVERSITY**



**li.u**

LINKÖPING  
UNIVERSITY

**ERICSSON**



**qamcom**



**GRUNDFOS**

**AXIS**  
COMMUNICATIONS



**JEPPESEN**  
A BOEING COMPANY



**BOSCH**

**SIEMENS**



**Software Center**

[www.software-center.se](http://www.software-center.se)